

Supreme Court of Nova Scotia

Between:

**CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE**, a chartered bank

Plaintiff

and

**3304051 NOVA SCOTIA LIMITED**, a body corporate

Defendant

**Receivership Order**

Before the Honourable Justice

in chambers

**RECITALS:**

- a) The Plaintiff started this proceeding by way of Originating Notice and Statement of Claim on January 19, 2021;
- b) Service of the Originating Notice and Statement of Claim was made on the recognized agent for the Defendant on January 19, 2021;
- c) This court granted an interlocutory receivership order on January 22, 2021 appointing Deloitte Restructuring Inc. as Interlocutory Receiver over certain assets of the Defendant;
- d) The time for filing a defence to the Originating Notice and Statement of Claim has expired and the Plaintiff would be entitled to default judgment;
- e) The Plaintiff is now seeking the appointment of a receiver as a final order under Civil Procedure Rule 73.02, in accordance with subsection 243(1) of the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act* (the "BIA") and Section 77 of the Companies Act,

R.S.N.S. 1989, c. 81, as amended, which order would appoint Deloitte Restructuring Inc. as receiver (the "Receiver") without security, of all of the assets, undertakings and properties of the Defendant acquired for, or used in relation to a business carried on by the Defendant;

- f) The Plaintiff has provided proof of service by the affidavit of Glenda MacDonald, sworn on February \_\_, 2021;
- g) The Receiver satisfies the requirement for appointment without security in Civil Procedure Rule 73.07(a);

On motion of the Plaintiff, the following is ordered:

### **Service**

- 1. The notice of motion and the supporting materials were properly served so that the motion is properly returnable today and further service thereof is hereby dispensed with.

### **Appointment**

- 2. The Receiver is hereby appointed receiver, without security, of all of the assets, undertakings, and properties of the Defendant acquired for, or used in relation to a business carried on by the Defendant, including all proceeds thereof (the "Property").

### **Receiver's Powers**

- 3. The Receiver is hereby empowered and authorized, but not obligated, to act at once in respect of the Property and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Receiver is hereby empowered and authorized to do any of the following where the Receiver considers it necessary or desirable:

- a. to take possession and control of the Property and any proceeds or receipts arising from the Property but, while the Receiver is in possession of any of the Property, the Receiver must preserve and protect it;
- b. to change locks and security codes, relocate the Property to safeguard it, engage independent security personnel, take physical inventories, and place insurance coverage;
- c. to manage, operate, and carry on the business of the Defendant, including the powers to enter into any agreements, incur and pay any obligations in the ordinary course of business, cease to carry on all or any part of the business, or cease to perform any contracts of the Defendant;
- d. to engage consultants, appraisers, agents, experts, auditors, accountants, managers, counsel, and such other persons from time to time and on whatever basis, including on a temporary basis, to assist with the exercise of the Receiver's powers and duties, including without limitation those conferred by this Order;
- e. to purchase or lease such machinery, equipment, inventories, supplies, premises, or other assets to continue the business of the Defendant, or any part or parts thereof;
- f. to receive and collect all monies and accounts now owed or hereafter owing to the Defendant and to exercise all remedies of the Defendant in collecting such monies, including, without limitation, to enforce any security held by the Defendant;
- g. to settle, extend, or compromise any indebtedness owing to the Defendant;
- h. to execute, assign, issue, and endorse documents of whatever nature in respect of any of the Property, whether in the Receiver's name or in the name and on behalf of the Defendant, for any purpose pursuant to this Order;

- i. to undertake environmental or workers' health and safety assessments of the Property and operations of the Defendant;
- j. to initiate, prosecute, and continue the prosecution of any proceedings and to defend proceedings now pending or hereafter instituted with respect to the Property or the Receiver, and to settle or compromise any such proceedings, which authority extends to appeals or applications for judicial review in respect of any order or judgment pronounced in any such proceeding;
- k. to make payment of any and all costs, expenses, and other amounts that the Receiver determines, in its sole discretion, are necessary or advisable to preserve, protect, or maintain the Property, including, without limitation taxes, municipal taxes, insurance premiums, repair and maintenance costs, costs or charges related to security, management fees, and any costs and disbursements incurred by any manager appointed by the Receiver;
- l. to market any or all of the Property, including advertising and soliciting offers in respect of the Property or any part or parts thereof and negotiating such terms and conditions of sale as the Receiver in its discretion may deem appropriate;
- m. to sell, convey, transfer, lease, or assign the Property or any part or parts thereof out of the ordinary course of business,
  - i. without the approval of this Court in respect of any transaction not exceeding \$100,000.00, provided that the aggregate consideration for all such transactions does not exceed \$250,000.00; and
  - ii. with the approval of this Court in respect of any transaction in which the purchase price or the aggregate purchase price exceeds the applicable amount set out in the preceding clause;

and in each such case notice under section 60 of the *Personal Property Security Act* shall not be required.

- n. to sell the right, title, interest, property, and demand of the Defendant in and to the Property at the time the Defendant granted a security interest or at any time since, free of all claims including the claims of subsequent encumbrancers bound as named Defendants, bound as parties joined as unnamed Defendants, or bound under Rule 35.12;
- o. to report to, meet with, and discuss with such affected Persons (as defined below) as the Receiver deems appropriate on all matters relating to the Property and the receivership, and to share information, subject to such terms as to confidentiality as the Receiver deems advisable;
- p. to register a copy of this Order and any other orders in respect of the Property against title to any of the Property;
- q. to apply for any permits, licences, approvals, or permissions as may be required by any governmental authority and any renewals thereof for and on behalf of and, if thought desirable by the Receiver, in the name of the Defendant;
- r. to enter into agreements with any trustee in bankruptcy appointed in respect of the Defendant including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the ability to enter into occupation agreements for any property owned or leased by the Defendant;
- s. to exercise any shareholder, partnership, joint venture, or other rights which the Defendant may have; and
- t. to take any steps reasonably incidental to the exercise of these powers or the performance of any statutory obligations;

and in each case where the Receiver takes any such actions or steps it shall be authorized and empowered to do so, to the exclusion of all other Persons (as defined below), including the Defendant, and without interference from any other Person.

#### **Duty to Provide Access and Co-Operation to the Receiver**

4. The Defendant, all of its current and former directors, officers, employees, agents, accountants, legal counsel, and shareholders, and all other persons acting on its instructions or behalf, and all other individuals, firms, corporations, governmental bodies, or agencies, or other entities having notice of this Order (all of the foregoing, collectively, being "Persons" and each being a "Person") shall forthwith advise the Receiver of the existence of any Property in such Person's possession or control, shall grant immediate and continued access to the Property to the Receiver, and shall deliver all such Property to the Receiver upon the Receiver's request.
5. All Persons shall forthwith advise the Receiver of the existence of any books, documents, securities, contracts, orders, corporate and accounting records, and any other papers, records, and information of any kind related to the business or affairs of the Defendant, and any computer programs, computer tapes, computer disks, or other data storage media containing any such information (the foregoing, collectively, the "Records") in that Person's possession or control, and shall, subject to their right to seek a variation of this Order, provide to the Receiver or permit the Receiver to make, retain, and take away copies thereof and grant to the Receiver unfettered access to and use of accounting, computer, software, and physical facilities relating thereto, provided however that nothing in this paragraph 5 or in paragraph 6 of this Order shall require the delivery of Records, or the granting of access to Records, which may not be disclosed or provided to the Receiver due to the privilege attaching to solicitor-client communication or due to statutory provisions prohibiting such disclosure.

6. If any Records are stored or otherwise contained on a computer or other electronic system of information storage, whether by independent service provider or otherwise, all Persons in possession or control of such Records shall, subject to their right to seek a variation of this Order, forthwith give unfettered access to the Receiver for the purpose of allowing the Receiver to recover and fully copy all of the information contained therein whether by way of printing the information onto paper, making copies of computer disks, or such other manner of retrieving and copying the information as the Receiver in its discretion deems expedient, and shall not alter, erase, or destroy any Records without the prior written consent of the Receiver. Further, for the purposes of this paragraph, all Persons shall provide the Receiver with all such assistance in gaining immediate access to the information in the Records as the Receiver may in its discretion require including providing the Receiver with instructions on the use of any computer or other system and providing the Receiver with any and all access codes, account names, and account numbers that may be required to gain access to the information.

#### **No Proceedings Against the Receiver**

7. No proceeding or enforcement process in any court or tribunal (each, a "Proceeding"), shall be commenced or continued against the Receiver except with the written consent of the Receiver or with leave of this Court.

#### **No Proceedings Against the Defendant or the Property**

8. No Proceeding against or in respect of the Defendant or the Property shall be commenced or continued except with the written consent of the Receiver or with leave of this Court and any and all Proceedings currently under way against or in respect of the Defendant or the Property are hereby stayed and suspended pending further order of this Court.

**No Exercise of Rights or Remedies**

9. All rights and remedies of any individual, firm, corporation, governmental body or agency or any other entities against the Defendant, the Receiver, or affecting the Property, are hereby stayed and suspended except with the written consent of the Receiver or leave of this Court, provided however that this stay and suspension does not apply in respect of any "eligible financial contract" as defined in the BIA, and further provided that nothing in this paragraph shall (i) empower the Receiver or the Defendant to carry on any business which the Defendant is not lawfully entitled to carry on, (ii) exempt the Receiver or the Defendant from compliance with statutory or regulatory provisions relating to health, safety or the environment, (iii) prevent the filing of any registration to preserve or perfect a security interest, or (iv) prevent the registration of a claim for lien and the related filing of an action to preserve the right of a lien holder, provided that the Plaintiff shall not be required to file a defence to same as the further prosecution of any such claim is stayed except with the written consent of the Plaintiff or the Receiver, or leave of this Court.

**Personal Property Lessors**

10. All rights and remedies of any Person pursuant to any arrangement or agreement to which any of the Defendant is a party for the lease or other rental of personal property of any nature or kind are hereby restrained except with consent of the Receiver in writing or leave of this Court. The Receiver is authorized to return any Property which is subject to a lease from a third party to such Person on such terms and conditions as the Receiver, acting reasonably, considers appropriate and upon the Receiver being satisfied as to the registered interest of such Person in the applicable Property. The return of any item by the Receiver to a Person is without prejudice to the rights or claims of any other Person to the property returned or an interest therein.



**No Interference with the Receiver**

11. Subject to paragraph 16 of this Order related to the Defendant's employees, no Person shall discontinue, fail to honour, alter, interfere with, repudiate, terminate, or cease to perform any right, renewal right, contract, agreement, licence, or permit in favour of or held by the Defendant, without written consent of the Receiver or leave of this Court.

**Continuation of Services**

12. All Persons having oral or written agreements with the Defendant or statutory or regulatory mandates for the supply of goods or services, including without limitation, all computer software, communication and other data services, centralized banking services, payroll services, insurance, transportation services, utility, or other services to the Defendant are hereby restrained until further order of this Court from discontinuing, altering, interfering with, or terminating the supply of such goods or services as may be required by the Receiver, and the Receiver shall be entitled to the continued use of the Defendant's current telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, internet addresses, and domain names, provided in each case that the normal prices or charges for all such goods or services received after the date of this Order are paid by the Receiver in accordance with normal payment practices of the Defendant or such other practices as may be agreed upon by the supplier or service provider and the Receiver, or as may be ordered by this Court.
13. The Receiver, in its sole discretion, may, but shall not be obligated to, establish accounts or payment on delivery arrangements with suppliers in its name on behalf of the Defendant for the supply of goods or services, including without limitation, all computer software, communication and other data services, centralized banking services, payroll services, insurance, transportation services, utility, or other services to the Defendant, or any of them, if the Receiver determines that the opening of such accounts is appropriate.

14. No creditor of the Defendant shall be under any obligation as a result this Order to advance or re-advance any monies or otherwise extend any credit to the Defendant.

### **Receiver to Hold Funds**

15. All funds, monies, cheques, instruments, and other forms of payments received or collected by the Receiver from and after the making of this Order from any source whatsoever, including without limitation the sale of all or any of the Property and the collection of any accounts receivable in whole or in part, whether in existence on the date of this Order or hereafter coming into existence, shall be deposited into one or more accounts of the Receiver, which may be the same accounts used by it as Interlocutory Receiver, (the "Post Receivership Accounts") and the monies standing to the credit of such Post Receivership Accounts from time to time, net of any disbursements provided for herein, shall be held by the Receiver to be paid in accordance with the terms of this Order or any further order of this Court.

### **Employees**

16. All employees of the Defendant shall remain the employees of the Defendant until such time as the Receiver, on the Defendant's behalf, may terminate the employment of such employees or they resign in accordance with their employment contract. The Receiver shall not be liable as a result of this Order for any employee-related liabilities, including any successor employer liabilities as provided for in subsection 14.06(1.2) of the BIA, wages, severance pay, termination pay, vacation pay, and pension or benefit amounts, other than such amounts as the Receiver may specifically agree in writing to pay, or in respect of its obligations under subsections 81.4(5) or 81.6(3) of the BIA or under the *Wage Earner Protection Program Act*, such amounts as may be determined by a court or tribunal of competent jurisdiction.

17. Pursuant to paragraph 7(3)(c) of the Canada *Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act*, the Receiver may disclose personal information of identifiable individuals to prospective purchasers or bidders for the Property and to their advisors, but only to the extent desirable or required to negotiate and attempt to complete one or more sales of the Property (each, a "Sale") as permitted at law. Each prospective purchaser or bidder to whom such personal information is disclosed shall maintain and protect the privacy of such information and limit the use of such information to its evaluation of the Sale, and if it does not complete a Sale, shall return all such information to the Receiver, or in the alternative destroy all such information. A prospective purchaser or bidder requesting the disclosure of personal information shall execute such documents to confirm the agreement of such Person to maintain the confidentiality of such information on terms acceptable to the Receiver. The purchaser of any Property shall be entitled to continue to use the personal information provided to it, and related to the Property purchased, in a manner which is in all material respects identical to the prior use of such information by the Defendant, and shall return all other personal information to the Receiver, or ensure that all other personal information is destroyed.

#### **Limitation on Environmental Liabilities**

18. Nothing herein contained shall require or obligate the Receiver to occupy or to take control, care, charge, occupation, possession, or management (separately or collectively, "Possession") of any of the Property that might, or any part thereof, which may be environmentally contaminated, might be a pollutant or a contaminant, or might cause or contribute to a spill, discharge, release, or deposit of a substance contrary to any federal, provincial, or other legislation, statute, regulation or, rule of law or equity respecting the protection, conservation, enhancement, remediation, or rehabilitation of the environment or relating to the disposal of waste or other contamination including, without limitation, *Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999* or the *Nova Scotia Environment Act* (collectively, the "Environmental Legislation"), provided however that nothing

herein shall exempt the Receiver from any duty to report or make disclosure imposed by applicable Environmental Legislation.

### **Limitation on Liability**

19. Deloitte Restructuring Inc. and, without limitation, a director, officer, or employee of the Receiver, shall incur no liability or obligation as a result of its appointment as the Receiver or the carrying out the provisions of this Order, or in the case of any party acting as a director, officer, or employee of the Receiver so long as acting in such capacity, save and except for any negligence, breach of contract, or actionable misconduct on the part of such party, or in respect of the Receiver's obligations under subsections 81.4(5) and 81.6(3) of the BIA or under the *Wage Earner Protection Program Act*. Nothing in this Order shall derogate from the protections afforded the Receiver by section 14.06 of the BIA or by any other applicable legislation.

### **Receiver's Accounts**

20. The Receiver and counsel to the Receiver shall be paid their reasonable fees and disbursements, in each case at their standard rates and charges, and the Receiver and counsel to the Receiver shall be entitled to and are hereby granted a charge to a maximum of \$100,000.00 in aggregate under the Interlocutory Receivership order and this order (the "Administrative Charge") on the Property, as security for such fees and disbursements, both before and after the making of this Order in respect of these proceedings, and the Administrative Charge shall form a first charge on the Property in priority to all security interests, trusts, liens, charges, and encumbrances, statutory or otherwise, in favour of any Person, but subject to subsections 14.06(7), 81.4(4), and 81.6(2) of the BIA.
21. The Receiver and its legal counsel shall pass its accounts from time to time before a judge of this Court or a referee appointed by a judge.

22. Prior to the passing of its accounts, the Receiver shall be at liberty from time to time to apply reasonable amounts, out of the monies in its hands, against its fees, expenses and disbursements, including legal fees and disbursements, incurred at the normal rates and charges of the Receiver or its counsel, and such amounts shall constitute advances against its remuneration and disbursements when and as approved by this Court.

### **Receiver's Indemnity Charge**

23. The Receiver shall be entitled to and is hereby granted a charge (the "Receiver's Indemnity Charge") to a maximum of \$100,000.00 in aggregate under the Interlocutory Receivership order and this order upon all of the Property as security for all of the obligations incurred by the Receiver including obligations arising from or incident to the performance of its duties and functions under this Order under the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*, or otherwise, saving only liability arising from negligence or actionable misconduct of the Receiver.
24. The Receiver's Indemnity Charge shall form a second charge on the Property in priority to all security interests, trusts, liens, charges, and encumbrances, statutory or otherwise, in favour of any Person, but subject to subsections 14.06(7), 81.4(4), and 81.6(2) of the BIA and subordinate in priority to the Administrative Charge.

### **Allocation of Costs**

25. The Receiver shall file with the Court for its approval a report setting out the costs, fees, expenses, and liabilities of the Receiver giving rise to the Administrative Charge, the Receiver's Indemnity Charge, and the Receiver's Borrowings Charge, as defined below, and, unless the Court orders otherwise, all such costs, fees, expenses, and liabilities shall be paid in the following manner:
  - a. Firstly, applying the costs incurred in the receivership proceedings specifically attributable to an individual asset or group of assets against the realizations from such asset or group of assets;

- b. Secondly, applying the costs *pro rata* against all of the assets based on the net realization from such asset or group of assets; and
- c. Thirdly, applying non-specific costs incurred in the receivership proceedings *pro rata* against the assets based on the net realization from such asset or group of assets.

### **Funding of the Receivership**

26. The Receiver be at liberty and it is hereby empowered to borrow by way of a revolving credit or otherwise, such monies from time to time as it may consider necessary or desirable, provided that the outstanding principal amount does not exceed \$100,000.00 in aggregate under the Interlocutory Receivership order and this order, or such greater amount as this Court may by further order authorize, at any time, at such rate or rates of interest as it deems advisable for such period or periods of time as it may arrange, for the purpose of making payments, including interim payments, required or permitted to be made by this Order, including, without limitation, payments of amounts secured by the Administrative Charge and the Receiver's Indemnity Charge. The whole of the Property shall be and is hereby charged by way of a fixed and specific charge (the "Receiver's Borrowings Charge") as security for the payment of the monies borrowed, together with interest and charges thereon, in priority to all security interests, trusts, liens, charges and encumbrances, statutory or otherwise, in favour of any Person, but subordinate in priority to the Receiver's Indemnity Charge, the Administrative Charge and the charges as set out in subsections 14.06(7), 81.4(4), and 81.6(2) of the BIA.
27. Neither the Receiver's Borrowings Charge nor any other security granted by the Receiver in connection with its borrowings under this Order shall be enforced without leave of this Court on seven days' notice to the Receiver and the Plaintiff.

28. The Receiver is at liberty and authorized to issue certificates substantially in the form annexed as Schedule "A" hereto (the "Receiver's Certificates") for any amount borrowed by it pursuant to this Order.
29. The monies from time to time borrowed by the Receiver pursuant to this Order or any further order of this Court and any and all Receiver's Certificates evidencing the same or any part thereof shall rank on a *pari passu* basis, unless otherwise agreed to by the holders of any prior issued Receiver's Certificates.

### **General**

30. The Receiver may from time to time make a motion for advice and directions in the discharge of its powers and duties hereunder.
31. Nothing in this Order shall prevent the Receiver from acting as a trustee in bankruptcy of the Defendant.
32. The aid and recognition of any court, tribunal, or regulatory or administrative body having jurisdiction outside Nova Scotia is hereby requested to give effect to this Order and to assist the Receiver and its agents in carrying out the terms of this Order. All courts, tribunals, and regulatory or administrative bodies are hereby respectfully requested to make such orders and to provide such assistance to the Receiver, as an officer of this Court, as may be necessary or desirable to give effect to this Order, to grant representative status to the Receiver in any foreign proceeding, or to assist the Receiver and its agents in carrying out the terms of this Order.
33. The Receiver is hereby authorized and empowered to apply to any court, tribunal, or regulatory or administrative body, wherever located, for the recognition of this Order and for assistance in carrying out the terms of this Order, and the Receiver is authorized and empowered to act as a representative in respect of the within proceedings for the purpose of having these proceedings recognized in a jurisdiction outside Canada.

34. The Plaintiff shall have its costs of this Application, up to and including entry and service of this Order, provided for by the terms of the Plaintiff's security or, if not so provided by the Plaintiff's security, then on a substantial indemnity basis to be paid by the Receiver from the Defendant's estate with such priority and at such time as this Court may determine.
35. Any interested party may make a motion to vary or amend this Order upon such notice required by the *Civil Procedure Rules* or on such notice as this Court may order.
36. Any Person affected by this Order which did not receive notice in advance of the hearing may make a motion to vary or amend this Order within five days of such Person being served with a copy of this Order.
37. In addition to the reports to be filed by the Receiver under legislation, the Receiver shall file a report of its activities with the Court when the Receiver determines that a report should be made, when the Court orders the filing of a report on the motion of an interested party or on the Court's own motion, and at the conclusion of the receivership.
38. This order terminates the interlocutory receivership dated January 22, 2021 but does not annul the interlocutory receivership order itself, except to the extent it is impliedly or expressly amended or superseded hereby.
39. The Receiver shall not be discharged without notice to such secured creditors and other parties as the Court directs.

Issued February , 2021.

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Prothonotary